

I Read the text and answer the question below.

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【出典(一部改変) : <https://www.cnn.com/>】

Choose the word or phrase which best fills ①—⑩.

- | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| ① A. pilots | B. oil companies | C. archaeologists | D. climbers |
| ② A. heads | B. tracks | C. remains | D. carvings |
| ③ A. vigor | B. conclusion | C. sight | D. curiosity |
| ④ A. true | B. incorrect | C. lazy | D. false |
| ⑤ A. pain | B. shade | C. animals | D. rocks |
| ⑥ A. location | B. time | C. season | D. drawing |
| ⑦ A. busy | B. elderly | C. multiple | D. single |
| ⑧ A. dinosaurs | B. horses | C. rectangles | D. people |
| ⑨ A. suspect | B. deny | C. doubt | D. question |
| ⑩ A. parallel | B. identical | C. natural | D. simultaneous |

II Read the text and answer the question below.

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Choose the opinion(s) from ①—④ that is/are in favor of extreme adventure tourism. Write the number(s) of the opinion on the answer sheet.

① The more that people donate to preserve natural wonders, the more that can be done about the destruction of these beauties. This means that the next generation would get to enjoy them. If people have positive experiences in places, they are more likely to want to donate to preserve natural spaces, so extreme tourism can be a positive benefit for the environment.

② Extreme adventure tourism can place pressure on first responder resources. When extreme tourists get injured or lost, police and rescue forces are required. These forces are needed to help regular citizens, and there's a limited amount of help they can provide. Some people might be neglected while help is provided for tourists.

③ There are extra environmental hazards associated with adventure tourism activities such as kayaking, scuba diving, and rappelling. These activities can damage rock formations or coral reefs. Tourism of all types results in pollution and littering, but adventure tourism brings with it extra risks.

④ Taking a vacation helps clear your mind. It allows you to connect with nature and disconnect from your day-to-day work. Travel helps people broaden their point of view and see the world in a better way. Extreme adventure tourism allows them to connect with people, learn new cultures, and explore geographic locations.

III 日本語の意味に合うように、①—⑩を英単語 1 語で埋めなさい。

I have a lot of paperwork to ① with today.

今日は処理する書類がたくさんある。

Please give me a ring on my mobile as soon as he ② at the airport.

彼が空港に着いたらすぐ、私の携帯に電話してください。

The messenger will come to our office no ③ than 2:00 P.M.

使いの人は午後 2 時前には我々の事務所にやってくるでしょう。

The lake is within walking ④ of my house.

その湖は、私の家から歩ける距離にある。

Polyphenols have a beneficial ⑤ on human health.

ポリフェノールは健康に良い効果がある。

Greater sampling frequency ⑥ in better resolution.

サンプリング周波数が大きければ解像度もよくなる。

The volleyball court is 18 meters in length and 9 meters in ⑦.

バレーボールのコートは、長さ 18 メートル、幅 9 メートルだ。

New cell phones will be on ⑧ starting tomorrow.

新しい携帯電話は明日から販売されます。

Cancellations must be made forty-eight hours in ⑨.

キャンセルは 48 時間前までになされなければならない。

⑩ to the weather forecast, it will rain tonight.

天気予報によると、今晚雨が降るそうです。

IV Read the text and answer the questions below.

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1 Choose the word from A–D which is closest in meaning to ①—⑤.

- | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| ① A. harvest | B. bakeries | C. factories | D. workers |
| ② A. comeback | B. decline | C. skyrocket | D. recession |
| ③ A. legal | B. strong | C. patient | D. maximum |
| ④ A. range | B. extra | C. ability | D. time |
| ⑤ A. reduced | B. improved | C. declined | D. saved |

2 Choose the best answer for each question.

(1) How did the Indian government help to preserve the jute industry?

- A. The government increased workers' wages.
- B. The government encouraged exports to France and the United States.
- C. The government passed a law requiring jute bags for certain agricultural products.
- D. The government required that jute be consumed in school lunches.

(2) In 2021, how much money did Indian exports bring in from jute shopping bags?

- A. \$100 million
- B. \$200 million
- C. \$400 million
- D. \$75 million

(3) What region contains the most jute factories?

- A. Ballyfabs
- B. West Bengal
- C. Hukumchand
- D. Pajama

(4) Prior to the recent resurgence, what product harmed the market for jute?

- A. cotton bags
- B. plastic bags
- C. decorative fabrics
- D. curtains

(5) Which is NOT an attractive feature of jute?

- A. It can be eaten as a food.
- B. It produces strong inexpensive fibers that can be used for a variety of products.
- C. It is synthetic.
- D. It consumes carbon dioxide.