

平成28年度 編入学者・転入学者選抜学力検査 [問題]

－ 英 語 －

I

日本語の意味に合うように、空欄を英語で埋めなさい。

1. 香織はタイヤが取り替えられるのを見た。

Kaori watched a tire ().

2. もし問題が起きたとしても、そのシステムがその問題箇所を自動的に見つけ出し修正して
いただろうけれど。

If there had been problems, ().

II

1. Read the text and answer the questions below.

この部分に記載されている文章については、
著作権上の問題から記載することができません。

【出典 (一部改変) : <http://edition.cnn.com/>】

Choose the word or phrase which is closest in meaning to ①—⑤.

- ① A. construction B. fixing C. keeping D. adding
② A. noted B. related C. achieved D. found
③ A. preserved B. broken C. weak D. intended
④ A. guide B. type C. shape D. size
⑤ A. dug up B. concealed C. explained D. mentioned

2. Read the text and answer the questions below.

この部分に記載されている文章については、
著作権上の問題から記載することができません。

【出典（一部改変）： <http://www.nasa.gov/>】

Choose the most appropriate phrase to fill in 1-5. Capitalization is irrelevant.

- A. because of the backlog created by last year's loss of a supply ship in a launch explosion
B. delivering the world's first espresso machine designed exclusively for astronauts
C. with instant coffee since her mission began in November
D. with the help of a giant robot arm
E. within 2 ½ hours of its capture

III

Read the text and answer the questions below.

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【出典 (一部改変) : <http://www.nydailynews.com/>】

Choose the word or phrase which is closest in meaning to ①-⑩.

- | | | |
|---|------------------------------|---|
| ① | A. choice | B. receipt |
| | C. scoop | D. formula |
| ② | A. cut out | B. pushed forward |
| | C. made into | D. invented out |
| ③ | A. unused | B. missing |
| | C. undone | D. independent |
| ④ | A. bouncing | B. mixing |
| | C. bubbling | D. juggling |
| ⑤ | A. a surprise | B. popular |
| | C. a cause of violence | D. a tragedy |
| ⑥ | A. followed | B. injected |
| | C. increased | D. dampened |
| ⑦ | A. in a short period of time | B. at the beginning of the day |
| | C. when they are small | D. by themselves |
| ⑧ | A. administrator | B. library guide |
| | C. independence specialist | D. lunch server |
| ⑨ | A. talent | B. destiny |
| | C. fatigue | D. vision |
| ⑩ | A. frequently-absent | B. not well-educated |
| | C. advanced | D. physically or mentally disadvantaged |

IV

次の英文の下線部分を日本語に訳しなさい。

この部分に記載されている文章については、
著作権上の問題から記載することができません。

V

Read the text and answer the questions below.

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【出典（一部改変）：<http://news.nationalgeographic.com/>】

1. Which of the following is NOT true?
 - A. Human beings waste about 1,300,000,000 tons of food each year.
 - B. Each night approximately 805 million people go to sleep without having had enough to eat.
 - C. The amount of water lost through food waste is equal to the amount of the water that passes through the Volga River in one day.
 - D. The amount of CO₂ (carbon dioxide) that is generated each year by preparing wasted food for people is more than the total CO₂ generated by the world's fourth largest country.

2. How much of the food waste is directly caused by individual consumers?
 - A. 15%
 - B. 33%
 - C. 66%
 - D. 90%

3. Which of the following lifestyle changes does the article recommend consumers to adopt?
- A. Write letters to companies that waste food and demand that they stop this.
 - B. Invest money in companies that are employing new, energy-efficient technologies.
 - C. Do not buy food in supermarkets and restaurants that has been grown in distant countries.
 - D. Buy fruits and vegetables even if they are not perfect in appearance.
4. Which definition below best expresses the meaning of “cold chain”?
- A. Food that sits side-by-side inside refrigerators in order to keep food cold and reduce loss of energy
 - B. Nature-based approaches to the technological challenge of preserving food freshness
 - C. An uninterrupted series of storage and distribution activities which maintain food at a given temperature range
 - D. The wasteful practices of the food industry that Mandyck has attempted to reform
5. Which of the following would be the most appropriate title for this article?
- A. How Reducing Food Waste Could Ease Climate Change
 - B. Only Responsible Consumers Can End Global Warming
 - C. The New Refrigeration Technologies Poor Countries Must Adopt
 - D. The History of the Cold Chain in Developed Countries